

A

Abiotic factors, 9, 86, 109, 742
 Accommodation, 453
Acetabularia, 642–43
 Acetylcholine, 421, 422, 424, 434
 Acetyl-CoA, 215
 Acid–base balance, 385
 Acid deposition, 46–47
 Acidity, 14
 Acids, buffering of, 290
 Acromegaly, 488
 Acrosome, 515
 Actin filaments, 301, 302
 Action potential, 415, 416–18, 421
 Active sites, 254
 Active transport, 205, 381, 416
 Adenine (A) nitrogenous base, 146, 648, 649, 662–63
 ADH. *See* Antidiuretic hormone
 ADP (adenosine diphosphate), 186, 226, 301
 Adrenal cortex, 481, 491
 Adrenal glands, 331, 478, 481–82
 Adrenaline. *See* Epinephrine
 Adrenal medulla, 481, 483
 Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH), 482–83
 Aerobic cellular respiration, 202, 208–9, 213–20, 301
 Afferent arterioles, 379
 Agglutination, 356
 Aging process, 488, 489
 cell division and, 563
 Agranulocytes, 351
 Agriculture, 33–34, 62, 119. *See also* Crop plants
 Albedo effect, 54
 Albinism, 606
 Albumins, 350
 Alcohol, 267, 268, 332, 424, 491, 538
 Alcohol fermentation, 221–22
 Aldosterone, 381, 483, 491–92, 492
 Algae, 62, 63, 70, 99, 116, 180
 Allantois, 531
 Allele frequencies, 717–22
 Alleles, 598, 599, 608, 628, 629
 Allergies, 367–68
 Allopatric speciation, 157
 All-or-none responses, 418–19
 Allosteric activity, 257
 Alveoli, 284–85, 288, 294, 295
 Alzheimer's disease, 422, 431
 Amino acids, 249–50, 265
 hormones and, 474, 488
 mutations and, 687
 in proteins, 670
 stress and, 481
 in tRNA, 671
 Ammonia, 61, 378
 Amniocentesis, 585, 624
 Amnion, 531, 539
 Amniotic cavity, 531
 Ampulla, 459
 Amylase, 260, 265
 Anabolic steroids, 495–96
 Anaerobic cellular respiration, 202, 209, 221–28
 Analogous features, 144
 Anaphase, 561, 562, 573, 574, 576, 577
 Anaphylactic reactions, 367, 368
 Androgens, 535
 Anemia, 351

Aneurysms, 315
 Angiotensin/angiotensinogen, 491
 Animals
 biological traits, 596
 cloning of, 567–69
 of deciduous forest, 97
 life cycles, 579–80
 temperatures and, 103
 transgenic, 391
 Antagonistic muscles, 298
 Antibodies, 249, 356, 357, 359, 360–61, 364, 540
 Anticodon, 671, 672
 Antidiuretic hormone (ADH), 387, 475, 490–91, 492, 494
 Antigens, 355, 359, 360–61, 364–65
 Antiparallel, defined, 663
 Aorta, 292, 315, 320, 330, 331
 Aquatic ecosystems, 98–99, 104–6
 Aqueous humour, 449, 453
 Arachnoid mater, 426
 Archaeobacteria, 136
 Arctic, 24, 53, 754
 Arrhythmia, 324
 Arteries, 288, 312–15, 325
 Arterioles, 312, 314, 329–30, 332
 Arteriosclerosis, 314
 Arthroscopic surgery, 304
 Artificial ecosystems, 88–89
 Artificial selection, 148–49
 Asexual reproduction, 154, 512, 556, 565
 Astigmatism, 453–54
 Atherosclerosis, 248, 314–15
 Atmosphere, 8–9, 54–56, 56
 ATP (adenosine triphosphate), 186
 and Calvin cycle, 193
 carbon fixation and, 187
 in cellular respiration, 204–7
 creatine phosphate and, 226, 227
 electron transport chain and, 188
 and exercise, 494
 glucose and, 485
 in glycolysis, 211, 221, 222
 in Krebs cycle, 216
 muscle contractions and, 225, 301
 myosin filaments and, 303
 in proximal tubule, 387
 ATP synthase (ATPase), 218
 ATP synthase complexes, 191
 Atria, 319, 323, 325
 Atrioventricular (AV) node, 323
 Atrioventricular (AV) valves, 319
 At-risk species, 11–12
 Auditory canal, 456
 Autoimmune diseases, 368
 Autonomic nervous system, 314, 409, 433–35
 Autosomes, 629
 Autotrophs, 22, 24
 Avery, Oswald, 643, 645, 646
 Axons, 409, 410

B

B cells, 359–60, 364, 365, 368, 499
 Bacon, Francis, 140
 Bacteria, 769
 antibiotic-resistant, 684, 727–28
 classification of, 136
 in digestive system, 270
 fermentation by, 221
 in lake ecosystems, 99
 in large intestine, 268
 methane-producing, 55–56
 nitrogen-fixing, 61
 oxygen-producing, 56
 photosynthesis and, 56, 178
 transformation of, 683–84
 and water quality, 117
 Bacteriophages, 646–47
 Balance receptors, 446
 Banting, Frederick, 480
 Baroreceptors, 408
 Barr bodies, 631
 Basilar membrane, 457–58
 Bedrock, 101
 Beneficial mutations, 154
 Best, Charles, 480
 Beta amyloid, 431
 Beta blockers, 326, 496
 Bile, 267
 Bile salts, 267
 Binary fission, 555
 Binomial nomenclature, 135
 Biodiversity, 9–10, 24, 33, 87, 90, 134, 249. *See also* Genetic diversity
 Biogeography, 97, 142–43
 Biological oxygen demand (BOD), 118
 Biomass, 29
 Biomes, 94
 Biosphere, 8–9
 albedo effect and, 54
 changes in, 80
 as closed system, 6, 40
 Biotic factors, 9, 86, 109, 742
 Biotic potential, 108, 743, 755
 Bipolar cells, 450, 452
 Birth, 533, 539–40
 Birth control, 513, 526
 Birth defects, 538
 Blastocyst, 530, 531
 Blastula, 567
 Blood
 artificial, 355
 circulation, 226
 clotting, 352–55
 components of, 350–56
 flow, 319–20, 328–35
 glucose, 471
 groups, 355–57, 611
 hereditary traits in, 626
 oxygen in, 471
 pH, 471
 sugar, 478–84
 vessels, 312–18
 Blood cells, 350. *See also* Erythrocytes; Leukocytes
 Blood pressure, 316, 329–31, 471, 491
 Blunt ends, 681
 Bogs, 50, 61
 Bone(s)
 breakdown of, 488
 estrogen and, 529
 marrow, 350, 351, 352
 Boreal forests, 94–96, 755
 Bottleneck effect, 724
 Bovine somatotropin (BST), 489
 Bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 348, 361–63
 Bowman's capsule, 380, 381

Bradykinin, 367
 Brain, 426
 cells, 406
 mapping, 430, 446
 nerve cells within, 409–10
 nerve impulses and, 419
 stem, 437
 structure and function, 427–29
 ventricles of, 439
 Breasts
 cancer, 552, 707
 milk production in, 540, 541
 Breathing, 282, 285–86, 292–97, 331–32
 Bronchi, 284, 294, 295
 Bronchial asthma, 295
 Bronchioles, 284, 294, 295
 Bronchitis, 294
 Buffers, 290, 385
 Buffon, Georges-Louis Leclerc de, 150
 Burgess Shale, 141, 159

C

Caffeine, 495, 502
 Calcitonin, 485, 487–88
 Calcium, 487–88
 Calvin cycle, 187, 191, 192–93
 Cancer(s), 552
 breast, 552, 707
 cells, 552, 563, 570
 cervical, 521
 colon, 268
 fats and, 248
 gene mutations and, 689–90
 lung, 295–96
 ovarian, 707
 prostate, 512, 526
 skin, 14
 Canopy, 95, 97
 Capillaries, 265, 288, 312, 316, 317, 336–39
 Carbaminohemoglobin, 289
 Carbohydrates, 207, 242–45, 246, 254
 Carbon cycle, 49, 52–54, 66
 Carbon dioxide
 in cellular respiration, 24–25, 49, 282, 283, 284, 290
 chemoreceptors, 292
 deforestation and, 56
 and pH balance, 385
 photosynthesis and, 24–25, 50, 51, 178
 transport, 289–90
 vegetation removal and, 52
 yeast and, 222
 Carbon fixation, 187, 192–93
 Carbonic anhydrase, 289
 Carbon monoxide, 227, 293, 297
 Carbon reservoirs, 49–51
 Cardiac catheterization, 322
 Cardiac muscle, 298
 Cardiac output, 300, 328, 329
 Cardiovascular disease, 236, 321
 Cardiovascular system, 236
 Carnivores, 12, 23, 264
 Carotid artery, 292, 330, 331
 Carrying capacity, 109, 742, 754, 755, 762
 Catalysts, 254
 Cataracts, 453
 Cell cycle, 558–64, 565
 Cell division, 556, 558, 560, 568, 579–80, 628, 642

Cells. *See also names of particular cells; and subheading cells under parts of the body*
 cancer, 552, 563, 570
 mitosis of, 570
 protein and, 249
 Cellular respiration, 24–25, 45, 47, 49, 51, 202, 204, 207–8
 Cellulose, 244, 268
 Central dogma of molecular genetics, 667–68
 Central nervous system (CNS), 408, 411, 426–32
 Centrioles, 561, 572
 Centromere, 559, 561
 Cerebellum, 424, 429
 Cerebral cortex, 424, 427
 Cerebrospinal fluid, 426
 Cerebrum, 427
 Cervix, 521, 530, 539
 Chemiosmosis, 191, 218
 Chemoautotrophs, 25
 Chemoreceptors, 292, 446
 Chemosynthesis, 25
 Chlorophyll, 61, 178, 181–82, 183, 187, 188, 191
 Chloroplasts, 183, 185, 187, 694
 Cholecystikinin (CKK), 267
 Cholesterol, 248, 268
 Cholinesterase, 421, 443
 Chorion, 531
 Chorionic villi, 531
 Choroid layer, 449
 Choroid plexus, 439
 Chromatids, 561, 572, 573, 574
 Chromatin, 559
 Chromatography, 195
 Chromosomal theory of inheritance, 628–29
 Chromosomes, 530, 535
 in cloned plants, 567
 condensed, 559
 homologous. *See* Homologous chromosomes
 mapping of, 637–38, 639, 640
 nondisjunction of. *See* Nondisjunction
 numbers of, 572
 structure of, 558–59
 uncondensed, 559, 560
 X-rays and, 564
 Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), 294
 Cilia, 284
 Ciliary muscles, 449, 453
 Circulatory system, 310–47
 Cirrhosis, 268
 Classification, of organisms, 134–39
 Clear cutting, 114, 184
 Cleavage, 530
 Climate change, 14, 53, 120
 Climax communities, 772, 773
 Cloning, 565–69, 570
 Closed populations, 745
 Clumped dispersion, 739
 Coagulation, 251
 Cochlea, 456, 457, 458, 460, 461
 Codominance, 610
 Codons, 670–76
 Coenzymes, 254, 255
 Cofactors, 254, 255
 Coliform bacteria, 117
 Collecting ducts, 380
 Colon, 268
 Colour-blindness, 631
 Combustion, 49

Commensalism, 768, 769
 Communities, 9, 86
 ecological, 710, 762
 equilibrium of, 770
 interactions within, 764–71
 limits on, 108–12
 Competitive exclusion, 765
 Competitive inhibitors, 256
 Complementary base pairing, 662, 664–65
 Complement proteins, 359
 Cones, 450, 451
 Conifers, 94–95, 102, 103
 Consumers, 9
 Continental drift, 142
 Continuity of life, 642
 Coordinating centre, 471, 472
 Copy DNA (cDNA), 684
 Cornea, 449, 453, 455
 Coronary arteries, 320, 322
 Corpora quadrigemina, 438
 Corpus callosum, 428
 Corpus luteum, 522, 524–25, 526, 531
 Cortex, 379
 Cortisol, 481
 Cowper's (bulbourethral) glands, 516
 Creatine phosphate, 226–27, 301
 Creutzfeldt-Jacob disease, 348, 361, 477
 Crick, Francis, 648–50, 649, 660, 662
 Crop plants, 33–34, 66, 92, 184, 596, 616
 Crossing over, 572, 636–37, 641
 Cyanide, 217, 233
 Cyanobacteria, 136
 Cycling
 of matter, 40
 of nutrients, 47, 62, 64, 69
 of organic matter, 42
 Cytokinesis, 558, 562
 Cytology, 628, 629
 Cytoplasm, 249
 Cytoplasmic transfer, 542
 Cytosine (C) nitrogenous base, 146, 648, 649, 662–63, 681

D

Daphnia, 556, 557
 Darwin, Charles, 150–52, 153, 690, 714, 751
 Darwin, Erasmus, 150
 Deamination, 378
 Decay, 42, 101
 Deciduous forests, 96–97
 Decomposers/decomposition, 13, 42, 50, 51, 61, 64, 75, 96, 119
 Defence mechanisms, 355–64, 768
 Deforestation, 56, 84, 113–14, 184
 Dehydration synthesis, 243
 Deletion mutations, 688
 Denaturation, 251
 Dendrites, 409, 446
 Denitrification, 61
 Density-dependent factors, 110–11, 751–52
 Density-independent factors, 110–11, 752–53
 Deoxyribose sugar, 243, 648, 662, 663, 667
 Depolarization, 417, 421
 Depressants, 423
 Detoxification, 267
 Detritus, 13, 99, 118
 Diabetes, 248, 387, 479, 480, 481, 484, 491, 499, 504
 Dialysis, 388–90
 Diaphragm, 284, 285–86, 286, 292

- Dichotomous key, 138
 Diet, 240, 250, 303, 315, 330. *See also* Nutrition
 Digestion, 259, 264–70
 Digestive system, 240, 259
 Diglycerides, 246
 Dihybrid crosses, 613–19, 629
 Diploid number, 572
 Disaccharides, 243, 265
 Disease, 91, 114, 116, 752
 Distal tubule, 380, 383, 491
 Disturbances, 91, 770, 775
 Divergent evolution, 159
 DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 558, 596, 642, 716
 as double helix, 649, 662
 evolution and, 146–47
 mutations and, 153–54
 repair, 665
 structure of, 648–50, 662–63
 as transforming principle, 645
 DNA helicase, 664
 DNA ligase, 665, 682, 685
 DNA polymerases, 664, 665, 677
 DNA replication, 663–66
 DNA sequencing, 677–79
 DNA synthesis, 558, 572
 Dominance, 598, 613, 629
 Dominant alleles, 635
 Dominant traits, 598, 599, 601
 Dopamine, 406, 422, 423, 424
 Doubling time, 746–47
 Down syndrome, 583, 584
Drosophila, 608, 629–31, 635, 638
 Duodenum, 264
 Dura mater, 426
 Dwarfism, 488, 685, 709
 Dynamic equilibrium, 8, 40, 459, 471, 748
- E**
 Ear, 456–61
 Ecological density, 739
 Ecological niches, 90–91, 773
 Ecological pyramids, 28–32
 Ecology, 86
 Ecosystems, 9. *See also* Aquatic ecosystems;
 Lakes; Muskeg; Taiga; Terrestrial ecosystems
 available water in, 102–3
 changes in, 33, 40, 113–22
 equilibrium in, 109
 fertilizers and, 62
 of grassland biome, 96–97
 interactions within, 86–93
 new routes in, 91
 stable, 24, 755
 sunlight in, 104
 sustainable, 84
 temperature in, 103
 Ecotones, 87
 Ectoderm, 532–33
 Edmonton Protocol, 480, 481
 Effectors, 409, 410, 412, 471
 Efferent arterioles, 379
 Ejaculation, 513, 516
 Electrical potential, 415
 Electrocardiographs, 324
 Electrolyte balance, 376
 Electrolytes, 416
 Electromagnetic radiation (EMR), 180, 655
 Electrons, 188
 Electron transport chains (ETCs), 188–89, 204,
 216–18, 218, 221, 227
- Electrophoresis, 677
 Emboli, 355
 Embryo, 144, 512, 525, 530, 543
 Emigration, 742
 Emphysema, 294
 Endemic, defined, 142
 Endocrine hormones, 473
 Endocrine system, 468–505, 484
 Endoderm, 532–33
 Endometrium, 521, 524, 525, 526, 530, 531
 Endorphins, 423, 424
 Energy
 during cellular respiration, 207–8
 in food chains, 30
 human use of, 33–34
 lipids and, 246
 pyramids of, 29–32
 from Sun. *See* Solar energy
 transfer, 22–27, 25–26
 transformations, 26
 Enterogastrone, 269
 Enterokinase, 265
 Enucleated, defined, 567
 Environment
 models, 69
 modification of, 762
 phenotype and, 610
 Environmental resistance, 748
 Enzymes, 254–58
 and DNA, 663
 and recombinant DNA, 679–83
 Epididymis, 514, 516
 Epiglottis, 284
 Epilimnion, 106
 Epinephrine, 326, 331, 332, 367, 368, 473, 474,
 481, 483, 495
 Epistatic genes, 617
 Equilibrium, 459–60
 arteriolar dilation and, 330
 atmosphere and, 54–56
 capillary exchange and, 337
 community, 770
 in ecosystems, 109
 exercise and, 331–32
 of gases in body, 290
 Erepsins, 265
 Erythrocytes, 350–51
 Erythropoietin (EPO), 290, 468, 496, 497
 Esophagus, 260, 261, 284
 Essential amino acids, 250
 Estrogen, 524, 525, 526, 529, 530, 531, 535, 540
 Estrous cycle, 529
 Ethanol, 222, 233
 Eubacteria, 136
 Eukaryotes, 136, 221, 558, 575
 Eukaryotic cells, 558, 663, 667, 670, 681, 682, 685
 Eustachian tube, 456
 Eutrophication, 115, 116, 119
 Evaporation, 103, 120, 333, 376
 Evolution, 132, 690, 714
 anatomy and, 144–45
 artificial selection and, 148–49
 biochemistry and, 146–47
 biogeography and, 142–43
 history of, 159, 160
 natural selection and, 151–52
 predictions based on, 169
 rate of, 158
 Evolutionary biology, 132
 Excretory system, 376–97
- Exercise, 225–26, 293–94, 303, 329, 331–32. *See also* Fitness; Sports
 Exocrine glands, 474
 Exotic species, 91–92, 770
 Expiration, 285
 Exploitative competition, 765
 Exponential growth, 745–48, 755
 Extensors, 299
 Extracellular fluid (ECF), 336–37
 Extracorporeal shock-wave lithotripsy (ESWL),
 387
 Extraembryonic coelom, 531
 Eye, 449–55
- F**
 Facilitated diffusion, 416
 FAD⁺, 204
 FADH₂, 204, 216, 217, 218
 Fallopian tubes, 521, 522, 530, 544
 Farsightedness, 454
 Fats, 246–47
 brown, 334
 health and, 248–49
 saturated vs. unsaturated, 246–47
 Fatty acids, 488
 Feedback inhibition, 256
 Fermentation, 221
 Fertility drugs, 542
 Fertilization, 512
 in *Daphnia*, 556
 in humans, 530
 Fertilizers, 62, 67, 118
 Fetal alcohol spectrum disorder (FASD), 538–39
 Fetus, 512, 530
 Fevers, 358
 Fibrinogens, 350, 355
 Filtration, 336
 Fimbria, 521, 522
 Fire(s), 75, 97, 115, 772
 First polar body, 522
 First trimester, 532–33
 Fissures, 427, 438
 Fitness, 154, 280, 303, 328. *See also* Exercise;
 Sports
 Fixed frequency, 717
 Flexors, 299
 Flow phase, 524, 525
 Fluosol, 355
 Follicles, 522
 Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH), 517, 518,
 525
 Follicular phase, 524
 Food chains, 9, 23, 24, 26, 30
 Food webs, 23–24
 Foramen magnum, 426
 Forebrain, 427–29, 438
 Forests, 90, 95, 96–97, 113–14, 772. *See also*
 Boreal forests; Deciduous forests;
 Deforestation; Rainforest ecosystem
 Fossil fuels, 46, 50, 51, 52, 102
 Fossils, 140–42
 Founder effects, 723–24
 Fovea centralis, 451
 Frameshift mutations, 688
 Franklin, Rosalind, 648, 649, 650
 Frequency, 461
 Freshwater, 98, 104
 Frogs, 12–14
 Frontal lobe, 427–29
 Fructose, 243, 516

G

Gaia hypothesis, 8
Galactose, 243
Galen, 312
Galileo, 312
Gallbladder, 267–68
Gallstones, 268
Gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT), 542
Gametes, 578–79
Gametogenesis, 578
Gamma-amino-butyric acid (GABA), 422, 423, 424, 425
Ganglia, 410
Gastrin, 269
Gastrula, 532, 567
Gastrulation, 532–33
Gated ion channels, 416–17
Gause's principle, 765
Gene cloning, 684
Gene expression, 667–76
Gene flow, 725
Gene mutations, 687
Gene pools, 155, 716, 717, 723–30
Genes, 146–47, 406, 596, 598, 667
 inherited traits in, 626
 structural, 689
 technology and, 628
 vestigial, 147
Gene therapy, 247, 708
Genetic diversity, 134, 716, 726
Genetic drift, 723–24
Genetic engineering, 477
Genetic modification (GM), 92
 of animals, 626
 of plants, 618–19
Genetics, 596
 and natural selection, 155
Genetic screening, 606, 633
Genetic transformation, 677
Genetic variation, 752
Genomes, 716
Genotypes, 599, 603, 716
Genotypic ratio, 601
Genus, 135
Gigantism, 488
Glaucoma, 453
Glial cells, 409
Global warming, 14, 52, 54, 55, 56–57
Globulins, 350
Glomerulus, 379, 380, 381, 387
Glucagon, 478, 479
Glucocorticoids, 481
Glucose
 adrenal system and, 481–82
 ATP and, 207
 blood pressure and, 329
 in cellular respiration, 282, 376
 in cellulose molecules, 244
 fatty acids and, 488
 glycolysis and, 212
 insulin and, 478–79
 as monosaccharide, 243
 and muscle fatigue, 301
 photosynthesis and, 186, 204
 stress and, 494
 thyroid gland and, 485
Glycogen, 244, 246, 481, 485
Glycolysis, 210–12, 218, 221, 222, 224
Glycoproteins, 355

Goiter, 486
Gonadotropic hormones, 517, 526, 530
Gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH), 518, 525
Gonadotropins, 525
Gonads, 512
Gould, Stephen Jay, 158
G3P, 192–93
Grana, 183
Granulocytes, 351
Granulosa, 522
Grasslands, 96–97, 103
Greenhouse effect, 52, 56
Griffith, Frederick, 643, 644, 646
Groundwater, 102
Growth hormone. *See* Human growth hormone (hGH)
Growth rate (*gr*), 723
Guanine (G) nitrogenous base, 146, 648, 649, 662–63, 681
Gyri, 438

H

Habitats, 13–14, 38, 91, 738, 740
Hair cells, 456, 457, 458
Hammerling, Joachim, 642–43
Haploid number, 572
Hardy–Weinberg Principle, 718–22, 723
Harmful mutations, 154
Harvey, William, 312, 316, 317
HCG. *See* Human chorionic gonadotropic hormone
Hearing, 457–58, 460
Heart, 312, 319–27
 attacks, 330
 beating of, 322–23
 disease, 248, 314–15
 medications, 326
 murmurs, 325
 rate, 328
 sounds, 325
 transplantable, 236, 321
 valves, 319, 325
Helicobacter pylori, 262, 375
Helper T cells, 364
Hematocrit, 350
Hemispheres, of brain, 427–29
Hemoglobin, 62, 227, 250, 288–89, 350–51
Hemophilia, 631, 632
Hemorrhages, 337
Herbicides, 114
Herbivores, 12, 264
Hereditary disorders, 678–79
Heredity, 406, 596
Hertz, 461
Heterotrophs, 22, 23, 174
Heterozygous individuals, 599, 603, 605, 613, 635
HGH. *See* Human growth hormone (hGH)
High-density lipoprotein (HDL), 248
Hindbrain, 429
Hippocampus, 424
Histamine, 367
Homeostasis, 470, 474, 475
 feedback systems and, 472
 growth hormone and, 488
 hormones and, 473
 water balance and, 490
Homeotherms, 256
Homologous chromosomes, 572, 573, 574, 582, 584, 628, 635, 637
Homologous features, 144
Homo species, 690
Homozygous individuals, 599, 603, 605, 613, 616
Hormones, 473–75
 and blood sugar, 478–84
 digestion and, 269
 environmental, 535
 and male reproductive system, 516–19
 and menstrual cycle, 526
 metabolism and, 485–89
 and metamorphosis, 486
 nontarget, 473
 stress, 494
 synthetic, 497
 water balance and, 490–91
Human chorionic gonadotropic hormone (hCG), 531
Human genome project, 678–79
Human growth hormone (hGH), 473, 475, 477, 488, 489, 496, 685, 709
Human Proteome Project, 703
Humus, 96, 97, 101
Huntington disease, 606, 703
Hybridization, 616
Hydrogenation, 248
Hydrogen bonds, 43, 255, 662, 664
Hydrological cycle, 42–48
Hydrolysis, 243
Hydrosphere, 8–9
Hypercations, 492
Hyperglycemia, 479, 494
Hyperopia, 454
Hyperplasia, 488
Hyperpolarization, 417, 418, 453
Hypersecretion, 488
Hypertension, 330
Hyperthyroidism, 485
Hypertrophy, 488
Hypoglycemia, 479
Hypolimnion, 106
Hyposecretion, 488
Hypothalamus, 428–29, 439
 and female reproductive system, 525
 fevers and, 358
 and GnRH, 518
 and male reproductive system, 517, 518
 osmoregulators in, 446
 pituitary gland and, 473, 475
 and stress, 494
 temperature and, 333, 334
 and thyroid-releasing hormone, 486
Hypothermia, 334
Hypothyroidism, 485

I

Immigration, 742
Immune response, 359–65
Immune system, 357, 367–69
Immunodeficiency diseases, 367
Immunosuppression, 480
Implantation, 530
Inbreeding, 616, 752
Incomplete dominance, 609
Incus (anvil), 456, 457
Indicator species, 12
Induced mutations, 688
Inflammatory response, 357

Ingestion, 259–63
 Inheritance, 598
 of acquired characteristics, 150
 chromosomal theory, 628–29
 Inhibin, 517, 518
 Inhibiting factors, 475
 Inhibitory impulses, 299, 422
 Insertion of nucleotides, 688
 Inspiration, 285
 Insulin, 387, 473, 478–79, 479, 494
 Intercostal muscles, 286, 292
 Interference competition, 765
 Intermembrane space, 213, 217, 218
 Interneurons, 410, 411, 412, 426
 Interphase, 558, 560
 Interspecific competition, 765
 Interstitial cells, 517
 Interstitial fluid, 381
 Intraspecific competition, 751
 Intrauterine insemination, 542
 Inversions, 688
 In vitro fertilization, 509, 542, 543
 Iris, 449
 Irradiation, 252
 Islands, 142–43
 Islets of Langerhans, 478, 480–81, 3877
 Isomers, 243, 303
 Isotopes, 141–42, 647

J

Jaundice, 268

K

K, 748
 Karyotype charts, 584–86
 Kelvin, Lord, 141
 Kidneys, 376, 378, 379
 dysfunction of, 387–92
 and pH balance, 385
 stones, 388, 488, 492
 transplants, 368–69, 390–91
 Killer T cells, 364, 365
 King, Malcolm, 294
 Klinefelter syndrome, 583
 Krebs cycle, 215–16, 218
 K-selected organisms, 755, 756
 Kyoto Accord, 55

L

Labour, 539, 540
 Lactation, 540–41
 Lacteals, 265
 Lactic acid, 224–26, 301
 Lactic acid threshold, 225–26
 Lactose, 158, 243, 266, 783
 Lagging strand, 665
 Lag phase, 748
 Lakes, 99, 105–6, 115–21
 Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, Chevalier de, 150
 Lamellae, 183
 Laparoscopy, 542
 Large intestine, 268
 Larynx, 284
 Law of the minimum, 110
 Law of tolerance, 110
 Leaching, 45, 103
 Leading strand, 665
 Lens, 449, 453
 Leukemia, 356

Leukocytes, 351, 357, 359
 Liebig, Justus von, 109–10
 Life cycles, and cell division, 579–80
 Light-dependent reactions, 187
 Light-independent reactions, 187
 Light receptors, 446
 Light-sensitive cells, 450
 Limestone, 50
 Limiting factors, 109, 762
 Limnetic zone, 99
 LINEs (long interspersed elements), 691
 Linkage groups, 637
 Linked genes, 629, 636
 Linnaeus, Carl, 135, 150
 Lipases, 266, 267
 Lipids, 246–47, 249, 254, 314
 Lipoprotein, 285
 Liposomes, 247
 Lithosphere, 8–9
 Litter, 101
 Littoral zone, 99
 Liver, 267–68, 378, 480, 538
 Loci, 637
 Logistic growth model, 748–49
 Log phase, 748
 Loop of Henle, 380
 Low-density lipoprotein (LDL), 248
 Lungs, 284–85, 288, 295–96, 305, 350, 378
 Luteal phase, 524–25, 526
 Luteinizing hormone (LH), 517, 518, 525, 526, 531
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 141
 Lymph, 337
 Lymphatic system, 337–39
 Lymph nodes, 338
 Lymphocytes, 338, 359, 368
 Lymphokine, 364
 Lysosome, 357

M

MacLeod, Colin, 643, 645, 646
 Macrophages, 357, 358, 364
 MAG. *See* Myelin-associated glycoprotein
 Major histocompatibility complex (MHC), 368–69
 Malaria, 12, 726, 727, 771
 Malleus, 456, 457
 Malthus, Thomas, 151
 Maltose, 243
 Mamillary body, 438
 Marfan syndrome, 608
 Marker genes, 641
 Maximum oxygen consumption (VO_2) max, 225–26
 McCarty, Maclyn, 643, 645, 646
 Medulla, 379
 Medulla oblongata, 292, 300, 429, 432
 Meiosis, 572–77, 582–86, 628, 635
 Melatonin, 438
 Memory B cells, 365
 Mendel, Gregor, 598–600, 601, 613, 628, 636
 Meninges, 426
 Menopause, 525, 526, 550
 Menstrual cycle, 522, 524–28
 Menstruation, 524, 530
 Mental health workers, 422
 Mesoderm, 532–33
 Messenger RNA (mRNA), 667–71, 671
 Metabolism, 485–89, 643
 Metamorphosis, 486

Metaphase, 561, 562, 573, 574, 576, 577, 584
 Methane, 55–56
 Methylases, 681, 682, 685
 Microvilli, 264
 Midbrain, 429
 Miescher, Friedrich, 642
 Migration, 737
 Mineralocorticoids, 481
 Minimum viable population size, 752
 Mining, 47
 Missense mutations, 688
 Mitochondria, 213, 283, 515, 694
 Mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA), 690
 Mitochondrial matrix, 213, 215, 217, 218
 Mitosis (M), 558, 560, 561–62, 567, 570, 575–77, 628, 663
 Molecular biology, 660
 Molecular genetics, 660
 Monera, 136
 Monocultures, 33–34, 34, 114
 Monoglycerides, 246
 Monosaccharides, 243, 265
 Monosomy, 582
 Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 629–31, 635–36, 637
 Morphogenesis, 532
 Mortality, 742, 746, 752
 Mosquitoes, 12, 771
 Motion, large-scale, 206
 Motor neurons, 410, 411, 412, 433
 Motor system injuries, 303–4
 Mucus, 261, 284, 294, 296
 Multiple-cloning sites, 684
 Multiple sclerosis, 410
 Muscles, 206, 227, 261, 298–304
 Muskeg, 95–96, 97, 101
 Mutagenic agents, 688, 689
 Mutant traits, 608
 Mutations, 153–54, 635, 641, 687–94, 707, 725
 Mutualism, 768, 769
 Myasthenia gravis, 421
 Myelin-associated glycoprotein (MAG), 443
 Myelin sheath, 409
 Myofilaments, 300
 Myogenic muscle, 322
 Myopia, 454, 631
 Myosin, 300
 Myosin filaments, 301, 302, 303

N

NAD^+ , 204, 211, 215, 218, 221, 222, 224
 NADH, 204, 211, 216–17, 218, 221, 224
 NADP^+ , 186, 189, 191
 NADPH, 186, 187, 189, 191, 192–93
 Nataliity, 742, 746
 Natural ecosystems, 88–89
 Natural selection, 151–52, 153, 155, 157, 510, 512, 690, 714, 716, 725, 726–27
 Nearsightedness, 454
 Negative feedback, 472, 474, 486, 489, 518, 525, 526, 530
 Nephritis, 387
 Nephrons, 379–80, 381, 383, 385, 387, 491
 Nerve impulses, 409, 415, 416, 419
 Nerves, repairing of damaged, 411
 Nervous system, 408–14, 494, 536
 Neural pathways, 421–22
 Neurilemma, 409
 Neuroimaging, 431
 Neurons, 409, 419
 Neurotransmitters, 420, 421–22, 423

Neutral mutations, 154
 Nicotine, 297, 424, 536. *See also* Smoking
 Nitrates, 60–61, 62
 Nitrites, 62
 Nitrogen, 46, 61
 Nitrogen cycle, 60–65
 Nitrogen fixation, 60–61
 Nitrogenous bases, 648, 662
 Nitrous oxides, 46, 47
 Nodes of Ranvier, 409, 418
 Nondisjunction, 582, 583
 Nonrenewable resources, 84
 Nonsense mutations, 688
 Norepinephrine, 406, 424, 434, 481, 483
 Nucleic acid, 642
 Nuclein, 642
 Nucleotides, 146, 648, 662, 667, 677
 Nucleus, discovery of, 628
 Nutrients, 64, 242–53
 cycling of, 47, 62, 64, 69
 and water quality, 118, 119
 Nutrition, 536, 751. *See also* Diet

O

Obesity, 248, 331
 Occipital lobe, 427–29
 Oceans, 50, 51, 52, 53, 98, 104, 178
 Oils, 51, 246
 Olfactory bulbs, 429
 Olfactory neurons, 438
 Oligotrophic lakes, 115, 116
 Omnivores, 12, 264
 Oncogenes, 689, 690
 Oocytes, 520, 530, 579
 Oogenesis, 522, 524
 Ootids, 578
 Open populations, 745
 Opiates, 423
 Opsin, 451, 452
 Optic nerve, 450, 452
 Organ of Corti, 457, 458
 Organ transplants, 368–69, 391
 Osmoreceptors, 490
 Osmoregulators, 446
 Ossicles, 456, 457
 Otoliths, 459
 Oval window, 456, 457
 Ovaries, 512, 520, 522, 525, 707
 Oviduct, 521
 Ovulation, 522, 524, 526, 531
 Ovulatory phase, 524
 Ovum, 520, 521, 522, 579
 Oxidation, 189, 282
 Oxidation-reduction (redox) reactions, 189–91, 204
 Oxidative ATP synthesis, 218
 Oxone layer, 14
 Oxygen, 24–25, 99, 101
 in aquatic ecosystems, 104, 106
 in blood, 471
 capillaries and, 316
 in cellular respiration, 208–9, 283, 284, 290
 chemoreceptors, 292
 deforestation and, 56
 delivery system in human body, 282–87
 in electron transport chains, 227
 in photosynthesis, 191
 transport, 288–89
 and water quality, 117–18
 Oxygen cycle, 51

Oxygen debt, 224–25, 301
 Oxyhemoglobin, 288, 351
 Oxytocin, 539, 540

P

Pain receptors, 446
 Paleontology, 140
 Palindromic sequence, 680
 Pancreas, 265–66, 387, 478
 Parasitism, 768, 769
 Parasympathetic nervous system, 300, 323, 409, 434
 Parathyroid glands, 485, 486–88, 541
 Parathyroid hormone (PTH), 487–88
 Parietal lobe, 427–29
 Parkinson's disease, 406, 411, 422, 443
 Parturition, 539, 540
 Pasteur, Louis, 222
 Pauling, Linus, 650
 PCR. *See* Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)
 Peat, 50
 Pedigree charts, 605–7
 Penfield, Wilder G., 430, 432
 Penis, 516, 517
 Pepsin, 255, 261, 265
 Peptide bonds, 250
 Peptides, 474
 Per capita growth rate (*cgr*), 723
 Percolation, 45
 Pericardium, 319
 Peripheral nervous system (PNS), 408–9, 411, 433–35
 Peristalsis, 260
 Peritubular capillaries, 379
 Permafrost, 95
 Pesticides, 47, 65, 116, 730, 752
 PH, 255
 balance in body, 385–86
 blood, 471
 in small intestine, 269
 of soil, 102
 in stomach, 261
 Phages. *See* Bacteriophages
 Phagocytosis, 351, 357, 358, 359, 365
 Pharynx, 284
 Phenotypes, 599, 603, 610, 716
 Phenotypic ratio, 601
 Phenylketonuria (PKU), 624
 Phosphate groups, 247, 648, 662, 665
 Phosphate ions, 487
 Phosphates, 64, 116, 647
 Phospholipids, 247, 266, 416
 Phosphorus cycle, 63–64, 66
 Photolysis, 188
 Photons, 180, 188
 Photosynthesis, 24–25, 178
 artificial systems, 192
 carbon and, 49
 chloroplasts and, 183
 in deciduous forest, 97
 human activities and, 56
 in lake ecosystems, 99
 light and, 180–81
 overview of, 187
 oxygen cycle and, 51
 reactions of, 186–94
 water in, 47
 Photosystems, 188, 190–91
 Phylogeny, 138, 690
 Pia mater, 426

Pigmented epithelium, 450
 Pillow fungus, 294
 Pineal gland, 438
 Pinna, 456
 Pioneer communities, 772
 Pitocin, 539
 Pituitary gland, 428–29, 473, 475–76, 517, 525–26
 Placenta, 531, 539
 Plankton, 99
 Plants. *See also* Crop plants
 aquatic, 99
 cloning of, 565, 566–67
 drought-tolerant, 618–19
 genetically modified (GM), 618–19
 insect-eating, 39
 life cycles, 579–80
 numbers of species of, 33–34
 salt-tolerant, 618–19
 shoreline, 119
 transmission of traits, 598–600
 Plaques, 431
 Plasma, 337, 350
 Plasma cells, 360
 Plasmids, 683–84, 685
 Platelets, 352–55
 Pleiotropic genes, 608
 Pleural membrane, 285
 Pluripotent cells, 369
 Pneumothorax, 286
 Point mutations, 687
 Polar bodies, 578–79
 Polarized membrane, 416
 Polar molecules, 43
 Pollination, 598
 self-pollination, 598, 599, 614, 723
 Pollution, 14
 Polygenic traits, 616–17
 Polygraphs, 433
 Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 682, 686
 Polymers, 243, 245
 Polypeptides, 250, 667, 670–74
 Polyploidy, 582, 716
 Polysaccharides, 244
 Polyspermy, 530
 Pons, 429, 438
 Population density, 738. *See also* Density-dependent factors
 Population dispersion, 739
 Population growth, 736, 742–43, 745–50
 Populations, 9, 86, 710
 changes in, 736–61, 745, 751–57
 cycles in, 766
 interactions of, 762–81
 limits on, 108–12
 Population size, 710, 723–24, 738, 743–45, 751, 753
 Positive feedback, 472
 Postganglionic neurons, 433, 434
 Postsynaptic neuron, 420, 421, 423
 Potassium ions, 415–17, 421
 Precipitation, 44, 45, 96–97, 120
 Precursor activity, 257
 Predation, 87, 91, 110, 752, 766
 Preganglionic neurons, 433, 434
 Pregnancy, 522, 530–39, 544
 Prescribed burns, 115
 Presynaptic neuron, 420
 Primary consumers, 22
 Primary sexual characteristics, 516

Primary succession, 772
 Primers, 664–65
 Prions, 348
 Probability (P), 601–2, 614–16
 Producers, 9
 Profundal zone, 99
 Progeny, 598
 Progesterone, 525, 526, 530, 531, 539, 540
 Prokaryotes, 136
 Prokaryotic cells, 663
 Prolactin, 540
 Promoter, 668
 Prophase, 561, 572, 573, 574, 576, 577
 Prostaglandins, 495, 516, 539
 Prostate gland, 516
 cancer, 512, 526
 Proteins, 249–50, 254, 406, 667
 amino acids in, 670
 heredity and, 642, 643, 645
 hormones as, 474
 metabolism and, 643
 mutant, 552
 plasma, 337
 prions and, 348
 structure of, 250–51
 Protein synthesis, 488, 670–74
 Prothrombin, 355
 Protista, 136
 Proximal tubule, 380, 387, 491
 Psychoactive drugs, 423, 425
 PTH. *See* Parathyroid hormone (PTH)
 Puberty, 517, 520, 525, 579
 Pulmonary circulatory system, 319
 Pulse, 312
 Punnett square, 601, 603, 613, 614
 Pupil, 453
 Pupillary reflex, 413
 Purkinje fibres, 323
 Pus, 357
 Pyrimidines, 662–63
 Pyruvate, 210, 211, 215, 218, 221, 224

R

R, 745
 R-selected organisms, 755, 756
 RAAS. *See* Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system (RAAS)
 Radioactive decay, 141–42
 Radioisotopes, 647
 Radiometric dating, 142
 Rainforest ecosystems, 29
 Random dispersion, 740
 Ras, 690
 Receptors, 471, 472
 Receptor sites, 360
 Recessive alleles, 635
 Recessive lethal traits, 631
 Recessive traits, 598, 599, 601, 613
 Recognition site, 680
 Recombinant DNA, 677, 679–83, 704
 Recombinant DNA human growth hormone (rhGH), 477
 Recombinant DNA technology, 477
 Reduction, 189
 Reflex arc, 411–13
 Refraction, 453
 Refractory period, 417, 418
 Regulator genes, 689
 Regulatory sites, 256–57
 Relaxin, 539
 Releasing hormones, 475
 Renal pelvis, 379
 Renewable resources, 84
 Renin, 491
 Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system (RAAS), 491, 494
 Repolarization, 417
 Reproduction, 510. *See also* Asexual reproduction; Biotic potential; Sexual reproduction
 hormones in, 473
 intraspecific competition and, 751
 of K-selected organisms, 755
 Reproductive rate, 743
 Reproductive systems
 female, 520–29
 male, 512–19
 Reproductive technology, 509, 542–43
 Resource partitioning, 765
 Respiration, 282
 Respiratory membrane, 282
 Respiratory system, 283–86, 357
 Resting potential, 415–16, 418
 Restriction endonucleases, 680–81, 685
 Retina, 450, 451
 Retinene, 452
 Rhesus factor, 357
 Rhodopsin, 451–52
 Ribose sugar, 667
 Ribosomes, 670–71
 RNA polymerase, 668
 RNA (ribonucleic acid), 642, 667
 Rods, 450, 451
 Round window, 457

S

Sacculi, 456, 459
 Salinity, 118–19
 Salivary glands, 260
 Saltatory conduction, 418
 Sanger, Frederick, 250, 677, 678
 Sarcolemma, 300
 Sarcomere, 300
 Schwann cells, 409
 Scientific models, 28–34
 Sclera, 449
 Scrotum, 513
 Secondary consumers, 22
 Secondary sexual characteristics, 517
 Secondary succession, 772
 Second trimester, 533
 Secretases, 431
 Secretin, 265, 269
 Sefton, Michael, 236, 321
 Segregation, law of, 599, 613
 Selective breeding, 616
 Selective cutting, 114
 Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), 425
 Selye, Hans, 494
 Semen, 513, 516
 Semicircular canals, 456
 Semiconservative replication, 663
 Semilunar valves, 319, 325
 Seminal fluids, 516
 Seminal vesicles, 516
 Seminiferous tubules, 514, 517, 518
 Sensorineural hearing loss, 460
 Sensory adaptation, 447
 Sensory nervous system, 444
 Sensory neurons, 410, 411, 412, 433, 446
 Sensory receptors, 410, 412, 446, 448
 Sensory-somatic nervous system, 433
 Septum, 319
 Serotonin, 424, 425
 Sertoli cells, 514, 518
 Severe combined immunodeficiency (SCID), 348, 367
 Sex determination, human, 535
 Sex hormones, 481
 Sex-linked traits, 630, 631
 Sexual dimorphism, 728–29
 Sexual reproduction, 154–55, 510, 512, 556, 716, 728–29
 Sexual selection, 728–29
 Shorelines, 118–19
 Siblings, 154–55
 Sickle cell anemia, 694, 726–27
 Silent mutations, 688
 Sinus (SA) node, 323
 SINES (short interspersed elements), 691
 Sinusoidal curve, 766
 Sister chromatids, 559
 Skeletal muscles, 298, 300–301, 317
 Skin, 357
 Slash-and-burn, 113–14
 Sliding filament theory, 301
 Small intestine, 264–65, 513
 Smell, 448
 Smoking, 294, 295–96, 536. *See also* Nicotine
 Smooth muscle, 298
 Snow and ice, 53, 54, 98, 105
 Social parasites, 769
 Sodium channels, 416–17
 Sodium ions, 415–17, 421
 Sodium-potassium pump, 205, 416, 417
 Soil, 101–2, 119
 Solar energy, 20, 26, 174, 180, 187, 188, 192
 Somatic cells, 514, 558, 575
 Somatic nervous system, 409
 Sound, 457–58
 Speciation, 157–61
 Species, 135
 Spectrophotometry, 182, 655
 Spectroscopy, 180
 Spermocytes, 514
 Spermatids, 514
 Spermatogenesis, 514–15, 517, 518
 Spermatogonia, 514
 Sperm cells, 512, 513, 514–15, 516, 520, 521, 530, 563, 579
 Sphincters, 261
 Sphygmomanometer, 329
 Spina bifida, 536
 Spinal cord, 410, 411, 426–27, 443, 536
 Spindle fibres, 561, 572, 573
 Spleen, 339
 Spontaneous generation, 150
 Spontaneous mutations, 688
 Spores, 579
 Sports, 495–97
 SRY (Sex-determining Region of the Y chromosome) gene, 535
 Stapes (stirrup), 456, 457
 Starches, 244, 275
 Start codons, 670, 672
 Static equilibrium, 459
 Stationary phase, 748
 Stem cells, 338, 350, 369, 370, 411, 569
 Steroids, 474, 529

Sticky ends, 680–81
 Stimulants, 423
 Stimuli, 419, 446
 Stomach, 261–62
 Stop codons, 670
Streptococcus pneumoniae, 643, 644, 646
 Stress, 331, 481–83, 494–97
 Strokes, 330, 432, 442
 Stroke volume, 328
 Stroma, 183, 187, 193
 Stromatolites, 54
 Subsoil, 101
 Substrates, 254, 255, 256, 257
 Succession, 772–75
 Sucrose, 254
 Sugars, 243
 Sulfonamides, 479
 Sulfur, 46, 647
 Sulfur dioxide, 43, 46, 47
 Summation, 302, 421
 Sun, 20
 Sunlight, 104
 Suppressor T cells, 365, 368
 Suzuki, David, 10
 Symbiosis, 764, 768
 Sympathetic nervous system, 300, 323, 331, 409, 434
 Synapses, 420, 423–24, 572, 637
 Systemic circulatory system, 319
 Systole, 325, 330

T

Tachycardia, 323
 Taiga, 94–96, 97, 101
 Tangles, 431
Taq DNA polymerase, 682
 Taste, 446, 447–48
 Taxa, 135
 Taxonomic systems, 135–39
 Taxonomy, 135
 T cells, 359, 361, 364, 365, 368
 Teeth, 260
 Telomerase, 570
 Telomeres, 570
 Telophase, 561, 562, 573, 574, 576, 577
 Temperature

- in aquatic ecosystems, 104
- body, 332–34, 471
- enzymes and, 255–56
- in terrestrial ecosystems, 103

 Templates, 663
 Template strands, 664, 668
 Tendons, 298
 Teratogens, 536–37
 Termination sequence, 668
 Terrestrial ecosystems, 94–98, 113–15
 Test crosses, 602–3
 Testes, 512, 513, 514, 517, 535
 Testosterone, 256, 496, 497, 517, 518, 526, 535
 Tetanus, 302, 486
 Tetrads, 572
 Thalamus, 428, 439
 Thalassemia, 606, 624
 Theory of gradualism, 158
 Theory of punctuated equilibrium, 158
 Thermal energy, 24, 25, 26, 116
 Thermocline, 106

Thermodynamics, 26
 Thermoreceptors, 447
 Thermoregulation, 332
 Theshold levels, 381
 Third trimester, 533
 Threshold levels, 418–19
 Thrombi, 355
 Thromboplastin, 352–55
 Thylakoid lumen, 183, 188, 190–91
 Thylakoid membranes, 183, 188, 190–91, 218
 Thylakoids, 183
 Thymine (T) nitrogenous base, 146, 648, 649, 662–63
 Thymus gland, 339
 Thyroid gland, 485–86
 Thyroid-releasing hormone (TRH), 486
 Thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH), 486
 Thyroxine, 485, 486
 Tolerance, limits on, 109–10
 Topsoil, 101
 Trachea, 284
 Traits, 573, 574, 596

- genes and, 626
- single, 601–4

 Transcription, 667, 668–69
 Trans fats, 248
 Transfer RNA (tRNA), 671–76
 Transformation, 645, 683–85
 Transgenic, defined, 683
 Translation, 667, 670–74
 Translocation, 688
 Transpiration, 45
 Triglycerides, 246
 Triiodothyronine (T₃), 485
 Trisomy, 582
 Trisomy 21, 583
 Trophic levels, 22, 29, 99
 Tropic hormones, 482–83
 Trypsin, 255, 265
 Tundra ecosystems, 29
 Turner syndrome, 583
 Twins, 154, 565
 Tympanic membrane, 456, 457

U

Ulcers, 262, 375
 Ultraviolet (UV) radiation, 14, 452, 688, 689
 Umbilical cord, 531
 Understorey, 97
 Uniform dispersion, 740
 Uracil base, 667
 Urea, 378, 381
 Ureters, 379
 Urethra, 379, 513, 521
 Uric acid, 378, 381
 Urinary bladder, 379, 521
 Urinary system, 379–80
 Urine, 267, 380–83, 490, 513
 Uterine contractions, 525, 539
 Uterus, 521, 525, 530, 540
 Utricle, 456, 459

V

Vagina, 516, 521
 Vagus nerve, 435
 Varicose veins, 317

Vasa deferentia, 513, 516
 Vasectomy, 513
 Vasoconstriction, 314
 Vasodilation, 314, 332
 Vectors, 683
 Veins, 317–18
 Ventricles, 319, 323, 325
 Venules, 316, 317–18
 Vestibule, 456
 Vestigial features, 145
 Villi, 264
 Viruses, 360–61, 364, 689
 Vision

- chemistry of, 451–52
- defects, 453–54

 Vitamin A, 452, 701
 Vitamin C, 536
 Vitamin D, 488
 Vitreous humour, 449

W

Wallace, Alfred Russell, 151
 Waste excretion, 387–86
 Wastes

- sewage, 118, 119
- solid, 116
- treatment of, 223–24

 Water, 98. *See also* Aquatic ecosystems; Freshwater; Lake ecosystems; Oceans; Snow and ice

- balance, 378, 381
- beneath soil, 45
- density, 105
- dissociation of, 44
- in ecosystems, 102–3
- as polar molecule, 43
- pollution, 115–18
- pressure, 105
- properties of, 43
- quality, 117–18
- selling of, 120–21
- vapour, 44

 Water cycle, 44
 Watersheds, 119
 Water table, 45, 102–3
 Watson, James, 648–50, 649, 660, 662, 678
 Waxes, 247
 Wildlife tracking, 741
 Wild type, 608
 Wilkins, Maurice, 648, 649, 650
 Wolves, 15–16, 38
 Womb, 521

X

Xenotransplants, 391
 X-rays, 564, 688

Y

Yeast, 222, 641
 Yolk sac, 531

Z

Zebra mussels, 92, 751, 770
 Zygote, 512, 530